

West Africa Early Warning and Response Program - Weekly Alerts on Peace and Security in West Africa

• HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o Significant effect on political destabilisation

o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property
 o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
 Low capacity of the state to respond to it

NIGERIA

WEEK OF AUGUST 29-SEPTEMBER 4, 2021

Organised Crime and Violent Extremism

(Key concept clarification; causes; indicators and signs that push to radicalization; profiling and assessment or perpetuators of violent extremism; current violent extremism events; impact of violent extremism on population; the cross-cutting and patterns of violent extremism; actions and policies to counter violent extremism. Also, crimes related to syndicates and criminal groups that lead to insecurity and instability)

Incident N*01:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 29/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The Akwa Ibom State Police Command ordered the arrest of an Assistant Superintendent of Police (ASP) following the death of a university student who was detained in a local police facility in the State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the victim who was arrested on the allegation of being a suspected cult member was allegedly tortured to death in the police custody.
- **Location:** Akwa Ibom State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male dead, one police officer arrested.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/deceased student and police officers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced further investigations to ascertain the cause of the death.

Incident N*02:

- **4** Title of Incident: MURDER
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 29/8/2021
- Description of Incident: One (1) person was reportedly killed with his vehicle stolen in an attack carried out by suspected hoodlums at his residence in Malali GRA, Kaduna North LGA of Kaduna State. The attackers reportedly gained access into the building through the ceiling. The deceased is the son of a serving Senator representing Kebbi South Senatorial District in Kebbi State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Malali GRA in Kaduna North LGA of Kaduna State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** A section of the building vandalized/community resident.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime and to ascertain the motive behind the crime.

Incident N*03:

- 4 Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY UNIDENTIFIED ARMED GANG
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 29/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Two (2) people were reportedly killed with one (1) person injured in an attack carried out by unidentified armed gang at Ka-Bori Community in Khana LGA of Rivers State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- **Location:** Ka-Bori Community in Khana LGA of Rivers State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Two males killed, one female injured.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of the State Police Command have been deployed to maintain peace and security in the affected Community.

Incident N*04:

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ACTION**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 29/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly killed two (2) members of a suspected kidnap syndicate with several other suspects injured in a shoot-out incident between police



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operatives and suspected kidnappers at Itori axis in Ewekoro area of Ogun State. Several arms, ammunition and mobile phones were recovered in the incident.

- Location: Itori axis in Ewekoro area of Ogun State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Two males killed, several males injured
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged, several arms, ammunition and mobile phones recovered/suspected kidnappers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend other members of the gang.

Incident N*05:

- Title of Incident: MURDER
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 29/8/2021
- Description of Incident: A security guard was reportedly beaten to death by a male resident for allegedly taking over the security guard position at the company he was sacked from at Kwanan Waya Community in Yola South LGA of Adamawa State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the suspect was sacked from the company as a security guard on suspicion that he stole the company properties.
- Location: Kwanan Waya Community in Yola South LGA of Adamawa State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/security guard and the male suspect.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of the State Police Command have arrested the suspect in connection with the murder for further investigation.

Incident N*06:

- **Title of Incident: MURDER**
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The head of Bororo Fulani Village was reportedly killed in an attack carried out by unidentified armed gang at Obuh Ruga cattle settlement in Oro Ago Kingdom, Ifelodun LGA of Kwara State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Obuh Ruga cattle settlement in Oro Ago Kingdom, Ifelodun LGA of Kwara State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community leader.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime and to ascertain the motive behind the attack.

Incident N*07:

- Title of Incident: PHYSICAL ASSAULT/ARREST
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested two (2) community residents for assaulting officers of the Enugu Electricity Distribution Company Plc (EEDC) while carrying out their duties at Ozalla-Awada area in Anambra State. The officials were assaulted while monitoring disconnected meters in the area.
- **Location:** Ozalla-Awada area in Anambra State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Two males arrested, EEDC officials assaulted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/ EEDC officials and community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*08:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ACTION BY POLICE OPERATIVES
- **Scale of incident:** Low



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 - **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
 - Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly killed two (2) suspected armed robbers during a shoot-out incident between police operatives and suspected armed robbers at Otokutu Community in Ughelli South LGA of Delta State. One AK-47 rifle, an empty magazine and several valuables were reportedly recovered suspects.
 - Location: Otokutu Community in Ughelli South LGA of Delta State
 - **Casualty [Male & female]:** Two males killed.
 - **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected armed robbers.
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of the State Police Command have commenced investigations to apprehend other members of the robbery syndicate in the State.

Incident N*09:

- **Title of Incident: ARREST OF SUSPECTED DRUG PEDDLERS**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested two (2) suspected drug peddlers with an undisclosed quantity of Indian Hemp recovered during security raid at their hideouts in Ozoro Community, Isoko North LGA of Delta State.
- Location: Ozoro Community in Isoko North LGA of Delta State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported, two males arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected drug peddlers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further investigation.

Incident N*10:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Three (3) people (including a local government official) were reportedly killed with one (1) person injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits along Kaura Namoda-Moriki-Shinkafi road in Zamfara State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the renewed armed bandits' attacks in Shinkafi, Zurmi, Kaura Namoda LGAs were in reaction to the new measures put in place by the Zamfara State Government to tackle insecurity in the State. The Zamfara State Government had ordered the closure of all weekly markets and banned the sale of petrol in jerrycans to stop supply of fuel to bandits.
- Location: Kaura Namoda-Moriki-Shinkafi road in Zamfara State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Three (2 males, 1 female) killed, one male injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/commuters and community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits attack in the State.

Incident N*11:

- **4** Title of Incident: RESCUE OPERATION BY POLICE OPERATIVES
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- Date of Occurrence: 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly rescued eight (8) victims abducted by suspected armed bandits at Bungudu LGA of Zamfara State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the victims were abducted by suspected armed bandits at Kangon Sabuwa Community in the LGA.
- Location: Bungudu LGA of Zamfara State
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported, eight abducted victims rescued.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/abducted victims.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The rescued victims have been taken to the hospital for medical check-up.

Incident N*12:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ACTION BY POLICE OPERATIVES
- Scale of incident: Low



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 - **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
 - Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly killed a suspected kidnapper with one (1) other suspect arrested in a shoot-out incident between police operatives and suspected kidnappers at Ilala Forest in Imala area of Abeokuta North LGA of Ogun State.
 - **Location:** Ilala Forest in Imala area of Abeokuta North LGA of Ogun State.
 - **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed, one male arrested.
 - **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected kidnappers.
 - **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*13:

- Title of Incident: VIOLENT EXTREMIST ATTACK/ARSON BY SUSPECTED ISWAP MEMBERS
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The members of the Islamic State West Africa Province (ISWAP) reportedly attacked Rann Village in Kala Balge LGA of Borno State and burnt down several vehicles and properties. The attackers also carted away with three Hilux trucks in the State.
- 4 Location: Rann Village in Kala Balge LGA of Borno State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No reported casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Several vehicles and properties burnt down, three trucks stolen/community residents and humanitarian workers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter terrorist attacks in the State.

Incident N*14:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ACTION BY SECURITY OPERATIVES
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the Joint Military Task Force reportedly killed three (3) suspected hoodlums specialized in car snatching at Umuonyenwere Umuowa Community in Ngor Okpala LGA of Imo State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the security operatives engaged in a shoot-out with suspected armed robbers who stole a vehicle at a gas station in the LGA.
- Location: Umuonyenwere Umuowa Community in Ngor Okpala LGA of Imo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Three males killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged, stolen vehicle recovered/suspected armed robbers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to maintain peace and security in the area.

Incident N*15:

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Three (3) people (including two students and a non-teaching staff of the Confluence University of Science and Technology) were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang within a church premises at Osara Community along Lokoja-Okene road in Adavi LGA of Kogi State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- Location: Osara Community along Lokoja-Okene road in Adavi LGA of Kogi State
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty, three (2 female students and a non-teaching staff) people abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The swift operation of the State Police Command led to the rescue of the abducted victims.



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 - Incident N*16:
 - Title of Incident: ABDUCTION
 - 4 Scale of incident: Low
 - Date of Occurrence: 31/8/2021
 - Description of Incident: A male lecturer was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang along George Akume Way in Makurdi LGA of Benue State. The victim is a lecturer with the Benue State University (BSU) in the State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
 - 4 Location: George Akume Way in Makurdi LGA of Benue State
 - Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty, one male abducted.
 - Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/lecturer.
 - **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The swift operation of the State Police Command led to the rescue of the victim.

Incident N*17:

- 4 Title of Incident: ARMED ROBBERY
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Suspected armed robbers reportedly invaded a hospital at Opolo axis in Yenagoa LGA of Bayelsa State and carted away with several valuables belonging to patients and staff members of the hospital.
- Location: Opolo axis in Yenagoa LGA of Bayelsa State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty reported.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** Several valuables stolen/staff members of the hospital and patients.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*18:

- Title of Incident: MURDER
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: A rice farmer was reportedly killed in an attack carried out by a male resident at his farm in Ugwokpa Village in Nenwe axis, Aninri LGA of Enugu State. The suspect reportedly severed the head of the victim in the incident. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Ugwokpa Village in Nenwe axis, Aninri LGA of Enugu State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The suspect has been arrested by the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*19:

- **4** Title of Incident: KADUNA STATE GOVERNMENT SUSPENDS WEEKLY MARKET
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The Kaduna State Government suspended weekly markets in Birnin Gwari, Chikun, Giwa, Igabi and Kajuru LGAs in a bid to curb armed banditry and other forms of criminality in the State. Additionally, the State Government banned the sale of petrol in jerrycans within and outside the premises of gas stations in the LGAs respectively. Preliminary investigations have revealed that these measures were put in place after a thorough review of the security situation by security agencies in the State¹.
- **Location:** Kaduna State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to ensure compliance with these directives in the State.

¹ https://www.thisdaylive.com/index.php/2021/08/30/insecurity-kaduna-shuts-markets-in-five-council-areas/



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 - Incident N*20:
 - Title of Incident: ABDUCTION
 - 4 Scale of incident: Low
 - Date of Occurrence: 31/8/2021
 - Description of Incident: Four (4) people were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Goshen Land Community in Ajebamidele area in Ado-Ekiti LGA of Ekiti State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
 - **Location:** Goshen Land Community in Ajebamidele area in Ado-Ekiti LGA of Ekiti State.
 - 4 Casualty [Male & female]: Four people (3 males and 1 female) abducted.
 - **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*21:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED GANG
- **Scale of incident:** Medium
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Nine (9) people were reportedly killed and three (3) others injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Bagana Community in Omala LGA of Kogi State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Bagana community in Omala LGA of Kogi State
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Nine people killed, three people injured.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to the affected community to maintain peace and security. Also, security operatives have commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime and to ascertain the motive behind the attack.

Incident N*22:

- Title of Incident: NIGER STATE GOVERNMENT SUSPENDS WEEKLY CATTLE MARKETS
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The Niger State Government has suspended all weekly cattle markets as part of measures to curb the rising cases of armed banditry and kidnappings in the State. The State Government also issued a ban on the sale of petroleum products in jerry cans at gas stations and operations of trucks conveying firewoods and timbers².
- **Location:** Niger State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to ensure compliance with these directives in the State.

Incident N*23:

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED GANG**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Four (4) people were reportedly killed with several others injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Assa axis in Ohaji Egbema LGA of Imo State. The attackers reportedly ambushed a vehicle conveying staff members of Lee Engineering Company (LEC) along Etekeuru-Assa Raod in the LGA. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Assa axis in Ohaji Egbema LGA of Imo State.
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: Four males killed, several people injured.

² <u>https://dailytrust.com/breaking-niger-governor-bans-cattle-markets-restricts-movement-of-motorcycles</u>



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 - Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/staff members of Lee Engineering Company (LEC).
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*24:

- 4 Title of Incident: VIOLENT CLASH BETWEEN HAUSA TRADERS AND FULANI HERDERS
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Ten (10) people were reportedly injured with several shops destroyed in a violent clash between Hausa traders and Fulani herders at Hausa Market area along Benin-Warri Road at Amukpe in Sapele LGA of Delta State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the clash occurred following altercations that led to an ethnic Fulani herder stabbing a Hausa boy at the market.
- **Location:** Benin-Warri Road at Amukpe in Sapele LGA of Delta State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Ten people injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Several shops destroyed/ethnic Hausa and Fulani members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of the State Police Command have been deployed to the affected area to maintain peace and security.

Incident N*25:

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED KIDNAPPERS**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: A police operative reportedly sustained gunshot injuries in attack carried out by suspected kidnappers along the Auchi-Igarra road in Akoko-Edo LGA of Edo State.
- Location: Auchi-Igarra road in Akoko-Edo LGA of Edo State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male injured.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/police operative.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The injured police officer has been taken to the hospital for medical treatment.

Incident N*26:

- **4** Title of Incident: KATSINA STATE GOVERNMENT BANNED INTER-STATE TRANSPORTATION OF CATTLE
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The Katsina State Government banned the transportation of cattle from the State to other States in Nigeria as part of efforts to improve security and curb armed banditry in the State. Additionally, the State Government also banned the movement of trucks carrying firewood from the forest and sale of animals at the markets of Jibia, Batsari, Safana, Danmusa, Kankara, Malumfashi, Charanchi, Mai'aduwa, Kafur, Faskari, Sabuwa, Baure, Dutsinma and Kaita LGAs of Katsina State³. Other directives include the closure of Jibia-Gurbi Baure and Kankara-Sheme roads in the State, amongst others.
- **Location:** Katsina State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to ensure compliance with these directives in the State.

Incident N*27:

- **4** Title of Incident: ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS
- **Scale of incident:** High
- Date of Occurrence: 1/9/2021

³ https://www.channelstv.com/2021/08/31/katsina-bans-inter-state-transport-of-cattle/



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- Description of Incident: Seventy-three (73) students of Kaya Day Secondary School in Maradun LGA of Zamfara 4 State were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits in the State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- Location: Maradun LGA of Zamfara State. 4
- Casualty [Male & female]: Seventy-three students abducted. 4
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/students and school staff. 4
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Government has ordered the immediate closure of all schools in the 4 State in a bid to prevent a recurrence. Also, a dusk-to-dawn curfew has been imposed across the 13 LGAs in the State to enhance peace and security.

Incident N*28: 4

- Title of Incident: VIOLENT EXTREMIST ATTACKS/ARMED ACTION BY MILITARY OPERATIVES
- 4 Scale of incident: Medium
- Date of Occurrence: 1/9/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the Nigerian Army reportedly killed six (6) suspected Boko Haram and Islamic State West Africa Province (ISWAP) members during security clearance operations at Dusman-Muna Garage in Borno State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the terrorists were on espionage along Damboa-Bulabulin-Maiduguri Road when intercepted by security operatives. Several arms and ammunition were recovered in the incident.
- 4 Location: Dusman-Muna Garage in Borno State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Six suspected Boko Haram/ISWAP members killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Arms and ammunition recovered/suspected Boko Haram/ISWAP 4 members
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter terrorist attacks in the State.

Incident N*29:

- Title of Incident: SOKOTO STATE GOVERNMENT SUSPENDS THE SALE OF CATTLE IN MARKETS
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 1/9/2021
- 4 Description of Incident: The Sokoto State Governor, Aminu Waziri Tambuwal, suspended the sale of cattle in markets across the Local Government Areas (LGAs) that are prone to armed bandits' attacks in the State. Additionally, the State Government banned the sale of petrol in jerrycans and also prohibited trucks from conveying firewood and cattle, amongst other measures in the State⁴.
- 4 Location: Sokoto State.
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: No reported casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to ensure compliance with 4 these directives in the State.

Incident N*30: 4

- **Title of Incident: MOB ATTACK** 4
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 1/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: One (1) suspected livestock thief was reportedly killed with two (2) others injured in a 4 mob attack carried out by community residents at Yandamo Fulani settlement in Sule-tankarkar LGA of Jigawa State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the community residents traced the footprints of their stolen domestic animals to the house of the suspects in the area.
- Location: Yandamo Fulani settlement, in Sule-tankarkar LGA of Jigawa State.

⁴ https://dailytrust.com/sokoto-suspends-cattle-markets-bans-sale-of-fuel-in-jerrycans-in-bandit-pro



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• HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope) o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
 - **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed, two males injured.
 - **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected thieves and community residents.
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to arrest eight (8) suspects in connection with the crime.

Incident N*31:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 1/9/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a suspected armed robber during a armed robbery incident at the Bode Thomas area in Surulere LGA of Lagos State. A locally made pistol and three cartridges were recovered.
- **Location:** Bode Thomas area in Surulere LGA of Lagos State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported, one male arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected armed robbers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspect is at the custody of the State Police Command for further investigation.

Incident N*32:

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 1/9/2021
- Description of Incident: A 78-year-old male resident was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at his farm at Diftau Village in Danmusa LGA of Katsina State. The abducted victim is the brother to the Secretary to the Katsina State Government. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- Location: Diftau Village in Danmusa LGA of Katsina State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community resident.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to rescue the victim.

Incident N*33:

- **Title of Incident: ARREST**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 2/9/2021
- Description of Incident: The officers of the Ondo State Security Network reportedly arrested three (3) herders and seized forty (40) cows for allegedly destroying some farmlands at Owode Community in Akure North LGA of Ondo State.
- Location: Owode Community in Akure North LGA of Ondo State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty reported, three males arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** Farm crops destroyed/herders and farmers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested herders are at the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*34:

- **Title of Incident: SHOOT-OUT BETWEEN COMMUNITY HUNTERS AND SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS**
- **Scale of incident:** High
- **Date of Occurrence:** 3/9/2021
- Description of Incident: Forty-seven (47) suspected armed bandits were reportedly killed in a shoot-out between hunters and suspected armed bandits in Magami Village, Shiroro LGA of Niger State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the local hunters raided a settlement used as suspected armed bandits' hideout in the State.
- Location: Magami Village in Shiroro LGAs of Niger State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Forty-seven (47) suspected armed bandits killed.



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 - tion o Low effect
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• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope) o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
 - **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected armed bandits.
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits' attacks in the State.

Incident N*35:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS
- **Scale of incident:** Medium
- **Date of Occurrence:** 3/9/2021
- Description of Incident: Nineteen (19) people (including four suspected armed bandits) were reportedly killed with several others missing in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Magami Village in Shiroro LGA of Niger State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the attack was in reprisal of the death of armed bandits' during a shoot-out incident with local hunters and vigilante groups in the LGA.
- **Location:** Magami Village in Shiroro LGA of Niger State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Nineteen people (including four suspected armed bandits) killed, several people missing.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents and suspected armed bandits.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits attack in the State.

Incident N*36:

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK/ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 3/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Two (2) people (including a police officer and a local vigilante leader) were reportedly killed with four (4) others abducted in an attack carried out by suspected bandits at Nahuche District in Bungudu LGA of Zamfara State. Armed attack by suspected armed bandits remain prevalent in the State.
- Location: Nahuche District in Bungudu LGA of Zamfara State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Two males killed, four people (2 males and 2 females) abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/security operatives, community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to rescue the abducted victims.

Incident N*37:

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK/ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 3/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Four (4) people were reportedly killed with several others abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits in Ruwan Doruwa District in Maru LGA of Zamfara State. Armed attack by suspected armed bandits continues unabated in the State.
- **Location:** Ruwan Doruwa District in Maru LGA of Zamfara State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Four males killed, several people abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits' attacks in the State.

Incident N*38:

- Title of Incident: ARREST/PHYSICAL ASSAULT
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 3/9/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested two (2) officers of the National Drug Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA) at Ogwashi Uku axis in Delta State for allegedly torturing to death a 50-year-old suspected drug trafficker in the State.
- **Location:** Ogwashi Uku axis in Delta State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male dead, two NDLEA officers arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected drug trafficker and NDLEA officers.



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LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5) and property destruction not significant

- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope) o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

o High Capacity of the state to respond

4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested NDLEA officers are at the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*39: 4

- Title of Incident: SHOOT-OUT BETWEEN POLICE OPERATIVES AND SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS' INFORMANTS 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 3/9/2021 4
- 4 Description of Incident: Four (4) suspected armed bandits' informants were reportedly killed in a shoot-out between police operatives and suspected armed bandits' informants at Damba Forest area in Dongon Fadama Village in Kontagora LGA of Niger State.
- Location: Damba Forest area in Dongon Fadama Village in Kontagora LGA of Niger State. 4
- Casualty [Male & female]: Four suspected armed bandits' informants killed. 4
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/ suspected armed bandits' informants.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits' attack 4 in the State.

Incident N*40: 4

- 4 Title of Incident: ABDUCTION/ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED GANG
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 3/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: Two (2) local vigilante members were reportedly killed with one (1) person abducted in an 4 attack carried out by suspected armed gang in Mararaba Pushit Community in Mangu LGA of Plateau State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the local vigilante members were hit by stray bullets fired by the suspects while escaping with the abducted victim.
- 4 Location: Mararaba Pushit Community in Mangu LGA of Plateau State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Two males killed, one male abducted. 4
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/local vigilante members and a trader. 4
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigation to rescue the victim and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*41: 4

- **Title of Incident: MURDER** 4
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 3/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: One (1) person was reportedly stabbed to death in a fight between two (2) customers at a 4 drinking bar around Volks area in Ojo LGA of Lagos State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the victim was stabbed in an attempt to intervene in the scuffle.
- Location: Volks area in Ojo LGA of Lagos State. 4
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed. 4
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community resident. 4
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The suspect has been arrested and transferred to the State Criminal Investigation and Intelligence Department of the State Police Command for discreet investigation.

Incident N*42:

- 4 **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION**
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 3/9/2021 4
- 4 Description of Incident: Two (2) people (including a father and son) were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at their residence in Yangoji Village in Kwali Area Council of Abuja-FCT. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- 4 Location: Yangoji Village in Kwali Area Council of Abuja-FCT.
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: Two males abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents. 4
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to rescue the 4 abducted victims.



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• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope) o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

Incident N*43:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED CULT GANG
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 3/9/2021
- Description of Incident: A forest guard was reportedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected cult gang at Leme area in Abeokuta North LGA of Ogun State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Leme area in Abeokuta North LGA of Ogun State
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/forestry guard.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*44:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ACTION
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 3/9/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps (NSCDC) reportedly intercepted a truck laden with petrol illegally drawn from the NNPC pipeline at Laduna Village in Asa LGA of Kwara State. The suspects reportedly escaped in the incident.
- Location: Laduna Village in Asa LGA of Kwara State.
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Truck laden with petrol seized/suspected pipeline vandals.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The NSCDC has commenced further investigations into the incident.

Incident N*45:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK/ABDUCTION
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 4/9/2021
- Description of Incident: One (1) person was reportedly killed with five (5) others abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang along Benin-Lagos highway by Isuwa area in Ovia North-East LGA of Edo State. The deceased is the younger brother to the erstwhile presidential candidate, Omoyele Sowore. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- **Location:** Benin-Lagos highway by Isuwa area in Ovia North-East LGA of Edo State.
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed, five people abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/commuters.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to rescue the abducted victims and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*46:

- 4 Title of Incident: ABDUCTION/ARSON
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 4/9/2021
- Description of Incident: A 60-year-old traditional ruler was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at his residence in Taura Town, Taura LGA of Jigawa State. The attackers also reportedly burnt down a police vehicle in the incident. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- **Location:** Taura Town in Taura LGA of Jigawa State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** One police patrol vehicle burnt down/traditional ruler.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to rescue the abducted victim and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.



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• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5) and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope) o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

4 **Incident N*47:**

- **Title of Incident: SHOOTING BY MILITARY OPERATIVES** 4
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021 4
- 4 Description of Incident: A 9-year-old girl was reportedly killed by a stray bullet fired by military operatives at the Fadamar Gwanki polling unit of Gwanki Ward in Makarfi LGA of Kaduna State during the Local Government Council elections in the State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the military operatives shot in the air to disperse voters causing tension at the polling unit.
- Location: Fadamar Gwanki polling unit of Gwanki Ward in Makarfi LGA of Kaduna State. #
- Casualty [Male & female]: One female killed. 4
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/9-year-old girl.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to ascertain the 4 motive behind the shooting and the identity of the military operative.

Incident N*48: 4

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK/ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED GANG 4
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: The Chief Engineer of the Federal Polytechnic in Bauchi State was reportedly killed and one (1) other injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Burshin Fulani settlement along the Bauchi-Dass Road in Bauchi LGA of Bauchi State. The attackers also reportedly abducted a community resident in the incident.
- Location: Burshin Fulani settlement along the Bauchi-Dass Road in Bauchi LGA of Bauchi State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed, one male injured and one male abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/Chief Engineer of the Federal Polytechnic and 4 community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The injured victim has been taken to the hospital for medical treatment.

Incident N*49: 4

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021
- 4 Description of Incident: A suspected drug trafficker was reportedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang in Sapele Town, Sapele LGA of Delta State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Sapele Town, Sapele LGA of Delta State. 4
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed. 4
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/ suspected drug trafficker.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*50:

- Title of Incident: ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: Three (3) people (including a mother and her two children) were reportedly abducted 4 and a member of the First Aid group of Islam injured in an attack carried out by suspected bandits at Kurami area in Bakori LGA of Katsina State. The victims are the family of the lawmaker representing Bakori constituency at the Katsina State House of Assembly. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- Location: Kurami area in Bakori LGA of Katsina State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male injured, three people (2 children and 1 female) abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/Family members of a lawmaker and a member 4 of the First Aid group of Islam.



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LOW

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- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope) o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

o High Capacity of the state to respond

- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The injured victim has been taken to the hospital for medical treatment. The 4 State Police Command has commenced investigations to rescue the victims.

Incident N*51:

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION** 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021
- Description of Incident: An erstwhile Chief Judge and Chancellor of the Anglican Diocese of Ohaji/Egbema in 4 Imo State was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Orlu LGA of Imo State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- Location: Orlu LGA of Imo State 4
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: One male abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/erstwhile Chief Judge and Chancellor of the 4 Anglican Diocese of Ohaji/Egbema in Imo State.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigation to rescue the victim.

Incident N*52: 4

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: The ward head of Masaku Village was reportedly killed with an undisclosed number of livestock carted away in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Gundawa area in Kankara LGA of Katsina State. Armed attack by suspected armed bandits remain prevalent in the State.
- Location: Gundawa area in Kankara LGA of Katsina State 4
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/ward head. 4
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits' attack in the State.

Incident N*53: 4

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS** 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: The District Head of Wawa Community in Borgu LGA of Niger State was reportedly 4 abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits in Borgu LGA of Niger State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- Location: Borgu LGA of Niger State. 4
- ₽. Casualty [Male & female]: One male abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/District Head. 4
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to rescue the abducted victim.

Women, Peace and Security

Key concept clarification violence against women and girls; women participation in conflict; impact of conflict on women; women's role in peace and security; policies for and against women; assessment of current events on women peace and security.

Incident N*54: 4

- Title of Incident: CHILD ABUSE/ARREST 4
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a female resident for 4 allegedly pouring hot water mixed with pepper on her 10-year-old housemaid in Abia State.
- Location: Abia State. 4



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 - Casualty [Male & female]: One female injured
 - **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/10-year-old girl and the female resident
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspect is at the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*55:

- **4** Title of Incident: ABDUCTION/RAPE/ARREST
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps (NSCDC) reportedly arrested three (3) male residents for allegedly abducting and raping a 19-year-old female at their hideout in Nyanya-Mararaba area in Karu LGA of Nasarawa State.
- **Location:** Nyanya-Mararaba in Karu LGA of Nasarawa State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One female raped, three males arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/19-year-old female and the male suspects.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The victim has been taken to the hospital for medical treatment.

Incident N*56:

- **4** Title of Incident: HOMICIDE/ARREST
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a 45-year-old landlady for allegedly killing her female tenant at their residence at Taotao Street in Lotogbe area of Ondo Town, Ondo West LGA of Ondo State. The landlady reportedly pushed the victim on the floor following disagreements which resulted in her death.
- Location: Taotao Street in Lotogbe area of Ondo Town, Ondo West LGA of Ondo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One female dead.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/female residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspect is at the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*57:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ASSAULT
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: A male resident reportedly attacked his female lover with a machete over allegations of infidelity at Ishieke Community in Ebonyi LGA of Ebonyi State. The victim sustained injuries on her upper arm as a result of the machete attack.
- Location: Ishieke Community in Ebonyi LGA of Ebonyi State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One female injured.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/female community resident.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The injured victim has been taken to the hospital for medical treatment. Also, the State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrator of the crime.

Incident N*58:

- Title of Incident: MURDER
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: A female student of Ken Saro-Wiwa Polytechnic in Bori axis of Khana LGA of Rivers State was reportedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang in the LGA. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Bori axis in Khana LGA of Rivers State
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One female killed.



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- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope) o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
 - **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/female student.
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has arrested several suspects in connection with the crime.

Incident N*59:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARREST/HOMICIDE
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 2/9/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a 35-year-old male resident for allegedly stabbing his wife to death along a bush path in Babura LGA of Jigawa State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- **Location:** Babura LGA of Jigawa State
- Casualty [Male & female]: One female killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The arrested suspect is at the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Democracy and Governance

(Key concept clarification—rule of law; actions of branches of government; elections and its implications to transition processes; stakeholders' analysis; events of threats to political transitions; protocols and threats and treaties for democratic stability; constitutional amendments; stakeholders' response)

Incident N*60:

- **4** Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Community residents of Graceland Estate at Oba-ile in Akure axis of Ondo State reportedly sealed off the Akure office of the Benin Electricity Distribution Company (BEDC) following the increase in electricity bills. The Chairman of the Graceland Estate also disclosed that the BEDC has failed to provide pre-paid meters to residents who had made payment for the meters.
- **Location:** Oba-ile in Akure axis of Ondo State
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies were deployed to disperse protesters in the area.

Incident N*61:

- 4 Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Members of the Nigeria Labour Congress (NLC) and the Trade Union Congress (TUC) reportedly conducted a peaceful protest at the Cross River State Secretariat over the 25,000-naira fee allegedly collected by the Head of Service (HoS) from directors to write their permanent secretaries' examination at Calabar Municipal in Cross River State. The protesters have revealed that the 2016 promotion of some directors had not been implemented in the State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that about 150 directors in the State's Civil Service had paid the fee.
- **Location:** Calabar Municipal in Cross River State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/civil servants.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** No reported intervention.
- Incident N*62:
- Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Several Civil Society Organisations (CSOs) reportedly conducted a peaceful protest against the Edo State Government's planned compulsory inoculation following the COVID-19 pandemic in the State. The State Governor, Godwin Obaseki, had stated that for residents in the State to access large gatherings



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• LOW

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like churches, mosques, banks, wedding and funeral receptions must present a vaccination certificate from September 2021.

- Location: Edo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/CSOs and community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** No reported intervention.

Incident N*63:

- **4** Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Community residents of Etsako Central LGA in Edo State reportedly conducted a peaceful protest in Benin City axis of the Edo State over the destruction of their farmlands by herders during cattle grazing in the State.
- **Location:** Benin City axis of the Edo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** No reported intervention.

Incident N*64:

- **4** Title of Incident: BUILDING COLLAPSE
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 31/8/2021
- Description of Incident: A two-storey building under construction reportedly collapsed at Uruagu Nnewi area in Anambra State. The collapsed building also damaged three motorcycles, two gas cookers, kitchen unit, deep freezers and refrigerators, among others.
- **Location:** Uruagu Nnewi area in Nnewi LGA of Anambra State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Two-storey building and several properties destroyed/community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Emergency Management Agency (SEMA) has commenced investigations to ascertain the cause of the building collapse.

Incident N*65:

- **4** Title of Incident: APPROVAL OF THE NATIONAL POLICY FOR INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 1/9/2021
- Description of Incident: The Federal Executive Council (FEC) has approved a new National Policy for Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) in Nigeria. The overall goal of the National Policy on IDPs is to strengthen the institutional mechanism and frameworks for the realization of the rights, dignity and wellbeing of vulnerable populations through the mitigation of impact and achievement of durable solutions to internal displacements⁵.
- Location: Nigeria.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/IDPs.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: A multi-sectorial structure will be set up to ensure a coordinated, operational and strategic response to all humanitarian challenges in the country.
- Incident N*66:
- Title of Incident: ANTI-OPEN GRAZING BILL PASSED INTO LAW IN ENUGU STATE
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 1/9/2021
- Description of Incident: The Enugu State House of Assembly passed the 'Anti-Open Grazing Prohibition Bill' into law in line with the September 1, 2021 deadline issued by the Southern State Governors for an end to open rearing of cattle. The Bill provides for ranches and any form of grazing outside permitted ranches is punishable as a criminal

^s https://www.vanguardngr.com/2021/09/fec-approves-new-policy-on-internally-displaced-persons/



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offense and upon conviction, such a person is "liable to a term of imprisonment of not less than three years without the option of fine as well as forfeiture of the herds of cattle or livestock under his or her control to the State Government," amongst other clause⁶.

- Location: Enugu State. 4
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty. 4
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/herders. 4
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies will be deployed to ensure compliance with 4 the law.

Incident N*67: 4

- **Title of Incident: PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION** 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 3/9/2021 4
- 4 Description of Incident: Members of the Articulate Motorcycle Owners and Riders Association of Nigeria (AMORAN) reportedly conducted a peaceful protest at Cele Bus stop area in Magboro axis of Ogun State over the hike in ticket rates and the introduction of riders' permits in the State. The protesters also called for the removal of the Magboro branch chairman in the State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the protest deteriorated into violence resulting in the injury of two (2) people in the incident.
- Location: Cele Bus stop area in Magboro axis of Ogun State. 4
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: Two males injured.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/commercial motorcycle and bus drivers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to the affected area to 4 maintain peace and security.

Incident N*68: 4

- Title of Incident: SHUT DOWN OF TELECOMMUNICATION IN ZAMFARA STATE 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 3/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: The Nigerian Communications Commission (NCC) has directed the shut-down of 4 telecommunication networks in Zamfara State from September 3 to 17, 2021 in Zamfara State following the lingering insecurity by armed bandits in the State⁷. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the directives were aimed at restricting movement and communication by bandits as the military launched an offensive against armed bandits in their forest bases.
- Location: Zamfara State. 4
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty reported. 4
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents. 4
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits' attacks 4 in the State.

Incident N*69 4

- Title of Incident: ULTIMATUM ISSUED BY THE JOINT HEALTH SECTOR UNIONS (JOHESU) 4
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021 4
- Description of Incident: The Joint Health Sector Unions (JOHESU) and Assembly of Healthcare Professional 4 Association issued the Federal Government a 15-day-ultimatum to address their outstanding welfare issues including the adjustment of Consolidated Health Salary Structure (CONHES) and payment of all withheld April and May 2018 salaries of union members, amongst other outstanding issues. The union also threatened to embark on an indefinite strike action if their demands were not met.
- Location: Nigeria. 4
- 4 Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/ Joint Health Sector Unions. 4

⁶ https://dailypost.ng/2021/09/02/enugu-assembly-passes-anti-open-grazing-bill/
⁷ https://www.channelstv.com/2021/09/04/ncc-shuts-down-all-telecom-sites-in-zamfara/



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 - cope) o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
 - **4** Coping Mechanism/Responses: No reported intervention.

Environmental Security

(Key concept clarification-Epidemics and pandemics (causatives factors, impact and threat to human security at localized levels and at regional levels); food security (agro-pastoralist conflicts); natural and man-made disasters, humanitarian crisis, climate change (industrialisation, pollution, destruction of ecosystem). Biodiversity)

- Incident N*70:
- Title of Incident: THUNDERSTORM/FLOOD
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 29/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Two (2) teenagers were reportedly struck to death during a thunderstorm incident occasioned by heavy rainfall at Yayi area in Ikirun, Ifelodun LGA of Osun State. Several areas were also affected by flood in the LGA.
- Location: Ifelodun LGA of Osun State
- Casualty [Male & female]: Two people killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: No intervention reported.

Incident N*71:

- Title of Incident: FLOOD
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 30/8/2021
- Description of Incident: Several houses and shops were reportedly submerged in a flood incident occasioned by heavy rainfall at Amuzari Market square in Isiala Mbano LGA of Imo State.
- Location: Amuzari Market square in Isiala Mbano LGA of Imo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Several houses and shops submerged/community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** No reported intervention.

Incident N*72:

- Title of Incident: FLOOD
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 2/9/2021
- Description of Incident: Several houses and roads were reportedly submerged in a flood incident occasioned by heavy rainfall along Mile One, Mile Three, Ikwerre, Woji and Ken Saro-Wiwa Roads in Port Harcourt LGA of Rivers State.
- **Location:** Port Harcourt LGA of Rivers State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Several houses submerged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: No reported intervention.

Incident N*73:

- Title of Incident: FIRE OUTBREAK
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 3/9/2021
- Description of Incident: Fifty (50) houses and shops were reportedly burnt down in a fire outbreak incident at Makoko Community in Lagos State. The fire incident was attributed to an electrical spark from a building in the area.
- Location: Makoko Community in Lagos State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Fifty houses and shops burnt down/traders and residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The Chairman of Yaba Local Council Development Association has set up a relief committee to provide relief services to the affected residents and traders.



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 - Incident N*74:
 - Title of Incident: FLOOD
 - Scale of incident: Low
 - Date of Occurrence: 3/9/2021
 - Description of Incident: Several houses and shops were reportedly submerged in a flood incident occasioned by heavy rainfall in Badia-Ijora, Amukoko, Ojo and Ajangbadi, Ajegunle, Ojo, Satellite town and Victoria Island areas in Lagos State.
 - Location: Lagos State.
 - **Casualty [Male & female]:** No reported casualty.
 - **Property damaged/Affected population:** Several houses and shops submerged/community residents and traders.
 - **4** Coping Mechanism/Responses: No reported intervention.
 - Incident N*75:
 - **4** Title of Incident: FLOOD
 - Scale of incident: Low
 - **Date of Occurrence:** 4/9/2021
 - Description of Incident: Several houses were reportedly submerged with several properties destroyed in a flood incident occasioned by heavy rainfall in Ughelli-North LGA of Delta State.
 - Location: Ughelli-North LGA of Delta State.
 - Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty.
 - Property damaged/Affected population: Several properties destroyed, several houses submerged/community residents.
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: No reported intervention.

Incident N*76:

- **4** Title of Incident: CHOLERA OUTBREAK
- Scale of incident: Medium
- Date of Occurrence: 4/9/2021
- Description of Incident: Twenty-five (25) people were reported dead with several others infected following the outbreak of Cholera disease in Magboro Community, Obafemi-Owode LGA of Ogun State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the victims were mainly motorcycle riders and scavengers in the area.
- Location: Magboro Community in Obafemi-Owode LGA of Ogun State
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Twenty-five (25) people dead, several people infected.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The Chairman of the Community Development Committee (CDC) stated that health workers have been deployed to provide drugs for cholera treatment and prevention.

Incident N*77:

- **4** Title of Incident: CORONAVIRUS
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 4/8/2021
- Description of Incident: The Nigeria Centre for Disease Control (NCDC) reported that 195,052 confirmed cases of coronavirus were recorded across the 36 states of Nigeria including the Abuja-FCT on September 4, 2021. Out of the 195,052 confirmed cases, 182,463 people have been treated and discharged with 2,522 others dead since the onset of COVID-19 in March 2020 in Nigeria.

The National Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA) continues to vaccinate residents with the approved COVID-19 vaccine 'AstraZeneca and Moderna' in Nigeria.

- Location: Nigeria.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** 195,052 confirmed cases, 182,463 people treated and discharged, 2,522 people dead.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damage reported/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The National Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA) has continued the vaccination exercise of citizens and residents across States in Nigeria.