

West Africa Early Warning and Response Program - Weekly Alerts on Peace and Security in West Africa

### HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected ( inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

### MEDIUM

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

#### • LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

# NIGERIA WEEK OF 10-16 OCTOBER 2021

## Organised Crime and Violent Extremism

(Key concept clarification; causes; indicators and signs that push to radicalization; profiling and assessment or perpetuators of violent extremism; current violent extremism events; impact of violent extremism on population; the cross-cutting and patterns of violent extremism; actions and policies to counter violent extremism. Also, crimes related to syndicates and criminal groups that lead to insecurity and instability)

### Incident N\*01:

- Title of Incident: MOB ATTACK
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- Date of Occurrence: 10/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** A suspected motorcycle thief was reportedly beaten to death by community residents at Kila Village in Gwaram LGA of Jigawa State.
- Location: Kila Village in Gwaram LGA of Jigawa State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected thief.
- **← Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has arrested two (2) local vigilante members suspected to be aware of the mob attack for further interrogation.

### Incident N\*02:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARREST OF SUSPECTED CULT MEMBERS
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 10/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested three (3) suspected cult members at Akwanga LGA of Nasarawa State. Several stolen items were recovered in the incident.
- **Location:** Akwanga LGA of Nasarawa State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty, three people arrested.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected cult members.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

## Incident N\*03:

- **Title of Incident: EXTRA-JUDICIAL KILLING BY POLICE OPERATIVES**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 10/10/2021
- Description of Incident: A male community resident was reportedly shot dead by police operatives who invaded his residence at Edoho Ukpong Street in Idu Village, Eket LGA in Akwa Ibom State. The motive behind the shooting is unknown.
- **Location:** Edoho Ukpong Street in Idu Village, Eket LGA in Akwa Ibom State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community resident.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced further investigations into the incident.

## Incident N\*04:

Title of Incident: ABDUCTION

Scale of incident: Low



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- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

### MEDIUN

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
- LOW
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

- **Date of Occurrence:** 10/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** Two (2) people (including a mother and her daughter) were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected hoodlums at Ngurore Town in Yola South LGA of Adamawa State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that some of the hoodlums attacked the police station in the town in a bid to divert the attention of security operatives, while other hoodlums attacked the residence of the victims. The motive behind the incident is unknown.
- Location: Ngurore Town in Yola South LGA of Adamawa State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty, two people (1 female and 1 child) abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to rescue the victims.

## Incident N\*05:

- Title of Incident: MURDER
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 11/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** The Head teacher of the Model Public School was reportedly stabbed to death in an attack carried out by unknown assailants at his residence in Bulumkutu Community in Maiduguri LGA of Borno State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- **Location:** Bulumkutu Community in Maiduguri LGA of Borno State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed.
- **♣ Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/Head teacher.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has arrested three (3) suspects in connection with the crime.

## Incident N\*06:

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION/ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 11/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** Three (3) seminarians were reportedly abducted and six (6) others injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Fayit Community in Jema'a LGA of Kaduna State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- **Location:** Fayit Community in Jema'a LGA of Kaduna State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Three males abducted, six people injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/seminarians.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The injured victims have been taken to the hospital for medical treatment. Also, the swift response of security operatives led to the rescue of abducted victims.

## Incident N\*07:

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION/ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED HOODLUMS**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 11/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** A female police officer was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected hoodlums at the Police Divisional Headquarters in Umulokpa area in Uzo-Uwani LGA of Enugu State. Sections of the police station was reportedly damaged in the incident. Preliminary investigations have revealed that several cases of attacks on police stations in Enugu State have been attributed to members of the Indigenous People of Biafra (IPOB).
- Location: Umulokpa area in Uzo-Uwani LGA of Enugu State.



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- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

#### LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty reported, one female abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/police officers.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

## Incident N\*08:

- Title of Incident: ARREST OF SUSPECTED INTERNET FRAUDSTERS
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 11/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** The officials of the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (EFCC) reportedly arrested eleven (11) suspected internet fraudsters at separate locations in Benin City area of Edo State. Several mobile phones and vehicles were recovered in the incident.
- Location: Benin City area of Edo State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty reported, eleven males arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/suspected internet fraudsters.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the EFCC for further interrogation.

### **Incident N\*09:**

- Title of Incident: ARMED INVASION/ROBBERY 4
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 11/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** Suspected armed gang reportedly invaded the premises of the Nasarawa State Local Government Civil Service Commission along Makurdi Road in Lafia LGA of the State and stole one AK-47 rifle from an operative of the Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps (NSCDC) deployed to safeguard the commission. Several items including televisions and documents were also stolen in the
- Location: Makurdi Road in Lafia LGA of Nasarawa State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No reported casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged, AK-47 rifles stolen/operatives of the
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

## Incident N\*10:

- **Title of Incident: ARREST** Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 11/10/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a community resident suspected to be one of the fuel suppliers to armed bandits in Niger State. The suspect was arrested alongside a fuel attendant in Bosso Estate, Minna City of Chanchaga LGA of Niger State. Ten (10) jerrycans of 25 litres filled with fuel and a tricycle were recovered in the incident.
- **Location:** Bosso Estate, Minna City of Chanchaga LGA of Niger State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No reported casualty, two people arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.



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## Incident N\*11:

Title of Incident: MURDER Scale of incident: Low

Date of Occurrence: 11/10/2021

- Description of Incident: The State Police Command has commenced investigation into the alleged murder of a male resident in Nkanu West LGA of Enugu State. The body of the deceased was discovered along Ozalla-Agbani Road in the LGA. The cause of the death is unknown.
- **Location:** Nkanu West LGA of Enugu State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male dead.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The corpse has been deposited in the mortuary for autopsy. Also, the State Police Command has commenced investigation to unravel the identity of the attackers and the motive behind the crime.

### Incident N\*12:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED MILITIA HERDERS
- Scale of incident: Low 4
- Date of Occurrence: 11/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** Two (2) people (including a Christian cleric) were reportedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected militia herders at Lisuru Gida Village in Ikulu Chiefdom, Zangon Kataf LGA of Kaduna State. The victims were allegedly shot while returning from their farm. Attacks by suspected militia herders remain prevalent in the State.
- Location: Lisuru Gida Village in Ikulu Chiefdom, Zangon Kataf LGA of Kaduna State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Two males killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

## Incident N\*13:

Title of Incident: RIVAL CULT CLASH 4

Scale of incident: Low

Date of Occurrence: 12/10/2021 4

- Description of Incident: Three (3) people were reportedly killed in a violent clash between suspected cult gangs 'Eiye and Aiye confraternities' in Owode and Ibeshe communities, Igbogbo Bayeku Local Council Development Area (LCDA) of Lagos State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that two (2) of the victims were suspected cult members while the other victim was hit by stray bullets in the incident. Supremacy tussle and revenge attacks have been attributed to the recurring cult clashes in the State.
- Location: Owode and Ibeshe communities in Igbogbo Bayeku Local Council Development Area (LCDA) of Lagos State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Three people killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected cult members and a community resident.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

## Incident N\*14:

Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED GANG

Scale of incident: Low 4

Date of Occurrence: 12/10/2021



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- LOW
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond
- Description of Incident: A military operative was reportedly killed with one (1) vehicle damaged in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at the campaign venue of the All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA) in Ihiala LGA of Anambra State. The security operative was killed in a shoot-out with suspected armed gang in the LGA. The motive behind the attack is unknown. However, there have been series of attacks on political party campaigns by suspected hoodlums ahead of the November 6, 2021, Governorship election in Anmabra State.
- Location: Ihiala LGA of Anambra State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** One vehicle destroyed/security operatives.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies have been deployed to maintain peace and security in the affected area.

## Incident N\*15:

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED CULT GANG**
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 12/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** A police operative was reportedly injured with his rifle stolen in an attack carried out by suspected cult members during a stop and search operation along Kolo-Ogbia Road in Ogbia LGA of Bayelsa State.
- **Location:** Kolo-Ogbia Road in Ogbia LGA of Bayelsa State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/police operative.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

## Incident N\*16:

- **Title of Incident: ARREST/SHOOTING BY A COMMUNITY RESIDENT**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 12/10/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a male resident for allegedly shooting to disperse guests at a party in Oba Akoko axis of Akoko South-West LGA of Ondo State. Several people reportedly sustained injuries in the incident. The arrested suspect shot sporadically to disperse guests on sighting his girlfriend with another male resident.
- Location: Oba Akoko axis of Akoko South-West LGA of Ondo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Several people injured.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The injured victims have been taken to the hospital for medical treatment.

## Incident N\*17:

- **Title of Incident: VIOLENT CLASH BETWEEN LOCAL VIGILANTE MEMBERS AND SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 12/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Two (2) local vigilante members were reportedly killed in a violent clash between a team of local vigilante/hunters and suspected armed bandits at Farin Doki Community in Shiroro LGA of Niger State. An unspecified number of suspected armed bandits were also killed in the clash. Several arms and ammunition were reportedly recovered in the incident.



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- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

#### LOW

- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond
- Location: Farin Doki Community in Shiroro LGA of Niger State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Two local vigilante members killed, several suspected armed bandits killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/hunters, local vigilante members, and suspected armed bandits.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance in the affected community to counter armed bandits' attack.

#### Incident N\*18: 4

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY UNIDENTIFIED GUNMEN
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 12/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** A community herder was reportedly killed with two (2) others injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Yelwan Misterbow Community in Jos North LGA of Plateau State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Yelwan Misterbow Community in Jos North LGA of Plateau State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed, two males injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents including a
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The injured victims have been taken to the hospital for medical treatment.

### Incident N\*19:

- Title of Incident: ARREST OF SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS INFORMANTS'
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 12/10/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested twenty-two (22) suspected armed bandits' informants in Shiroro LGA of Niger State.
- Location: Shiroro LGA of Niger State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty reported, twenty-two persons arrested.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected bandits' informants.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further investigation.

## **Incident N\*20:**

- Title of Incident: ABDUCTION 4
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 12/10/2021
- Description of Incident: One (1) person was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at his residence in Waya Makafi area, Bauchi metropolis of Bauchi State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- **Location:** Waya Makafi area, Bauchi metropolis of Bauchi State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community resident.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has arrested three (3) suspects in connection with the crime while the abducted victim have been rescued.

## Incident N\*21:

Title of Incident: MURDER/ARREST



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### MEDIUM

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
- LOW
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

**Scale of incident:** Low

**■ Date of Occurrence:** 12/10/2021

- **Description of Incident:** The corpse of a 16-year-old girl was reportedly discovered in Mayo Belwa Town, Mayo Belwa LGA of Adamawa State. The identity of the attackers and the motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Mayo Belwa Town in Mayo Belwa LGA of Adamawa State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One female killed, one male arrested.
- **♣ Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/16-year-old girl.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has arrested the victims' father for further investigation.

## Incident N\*22:

- Title of Incident: ABDUCTION
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 12/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Two (2) people (including a female and a catholic priest) were reportedly abducted in separate attacks carried out by suspected armed gang along Enyiukwu Road in Ohokobe Afaraukwu Community, Umuahia North LGA of Abia State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- **Location:** Enyiukwu Road in Ohokobe Afaraukwu Community, Umuahia North LGA of Abia State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Two people (1 male and 1 female) abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/catholic cleric and a female resident.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The operatives of the State Police Command have been deployed to rescue the abducted victims.

## Incident N\*23:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK/ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS
- Scale of incident: Medium
- **Date of Occurrence:** 13/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** Five (5) military operatives were reportedly killed with an undisclosed number of community residents abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Wanzamai Community in Tsafe LGA of Zamfara State. The attackers reportedly carted away with several arms and ammunition belonging to the slain military operatives in the incident.
- **Location:** Wanzamai Community in Tsafe LGA of Zamfara State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Five military operatives killed, several people abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Arms and ammunition stolen/military operatives and community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits attack in the State.

## Incident N\*24:

- **Title of Incident: ARREST OF SUSPECTED INTERNET FRAUDSTERS**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 13/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** The officials of the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (EFCC) reportedly arrested twenty-two (22) suspected internet fraudsters at Ogbomosho Town in Ogbomosho North LGA of Oyo State. Several vehicles, mobile phones, laptops and other documents were recovered from the suspects.
- Location: Ogbomosho Town in Ogbomosho North LGA of Oyo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported, twenty-two males arrested.



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### MEDIUN

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
- LOW
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected internet fraudsters.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The arrested suspects are in the custody of the EFCC for further interrogation.

### Incident N\*25:

- **Title of Incident: SHOOTING BY A POLICE OPERATIVE**
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 13/10/2021
- Description of Incident: A motorist was reportedly shot by a police operative during a stop and search duty at Oru axis in Odogbolu, Ijebu Ode LGA of Ogun State. The motive behind the shooting is unknown.
- Location: Oru axis in Odogbolu, Ijebu Ode LGA of Ogun State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/motorist, police operative.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has arrested the police operative in connection with the shooting incident.

### Incident N\*26:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 14/10/2021
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested three (3) members of a suspected armed gang at Ogwuaniocha Community in Ogbaru LGA of Anambra State. Several arms and ammunition were recovered in the incident.
- **Location:** Ogwuaniocha Community in Ogbaru LGA of Anambra State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty reported, three males arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/criminal gang members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

## Incident N\*27:

- **Title of Incident: HOMICIDE**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 14/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** A 32-year-old male resident was allegedly killed with an axe by his 60-year-old father following an argument over an undisclosed issue at their residence at Ogbozinne-Ndiagu Akpugo Community in Nkanu West LGA of Enugu State.
- Location: Ogbozinne-Ndiagu Akpugo Community in Nkanu West LGA of Enugu State
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male killed.
- ♣ Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/32-year-old man and a 60-year-old
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has arrested the suspect in connection with the crime.

## Incident N\*28:



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- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
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- o High Capacity of the state to respond

**Title of Incident: ABDUCTION** 

Scale of incident: Low

**Date of Occurrence:** 14/10/2021

- **Description of Incident:** Five (5) people (including two children and staff members) were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Omu-Aran axis in Irepodun LGA of Kwara State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State
- **Location:** Omu-Aran axis in Irepodun LGA of Kwara State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Five people abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/children and staff members of a traditional ruler in Kwara State.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The swift response of security operatives led to the rescue of the abducted victims.

## Incident N\*29:

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 14/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Three (3) people (including a female resident) were reportedly abducted with two (2) others injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Anguwar Juma'a area in Suleja LGA of Niger State.
- **Location:** Anguwar Juma'a area in Suleja LGA of Niger State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Three people (1 female and 2 males) abducted, two males injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The injured victims have been taken to the hospital for medical treatment. Also, the female victim has been released by the kidnappers, while security operatives have commenced investigations to rescue other victims.

## Incident N\*30:

- **Title of Incident: RIVAL CULT CLASH**
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 14/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** A 10-year-old female was allegedly killed and a 3-year-old female injured in a violent clash between suspected cult gangs 'Eiye and Aiye confraternities' at Oja Oba axis in Ilorin West LGA of Kwara State. The victims were hit by stray bullets in the incident. Supremacy tussle and revenge attacks have been attributed to the recurring cult clashes in the State.
- **Location:** Oja Oba axis in Ilorin West LGA of Kwara State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** 10-year-old female killed, 3-year-old female injured.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

## Incident N\*31:

Title of Incident: MURDERScale of incident: Low

Date of Occurrence: 14/10/2021

■ **Description of Incident:** The headless body of a male resident was reportedly discovered around Interwoba canal in Mike Three area of Port Harcourt LGA of Rivers State. The motive behind the killing and the identity of the perpetrators is unknown.



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o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property

## • HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation

LOW

- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond
- Location: Interwoba canal in Mike Three area of Port Harcourt LGA of Rivers State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community resident.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime,

### Incident N\*32:

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION**
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 14/10/2021
- Description of Incident: A local vigilante member was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Ukya Gwari Village, along Abaji-Toto Road in Toto LGA of Nasarawa State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- Location: Ukya Gwari Village along Abaji-Toto Road in Toto LGA of Nasarawa State
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/local vigilante member.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to rescue the victim.

### Incident N\*33:

- Title of Incident: VIOLENT CLASH BETWEEN CUSTOM OPERATIVES AND SUSPECTED SMUGGLERS
- Date of Occurrence: 15/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Two (2) suspected smugglers were reportedly killed and two (2) operatives of the Nigeria Customs Service (NCS) injured in a shoot-out between NCS operatives and suspected smugglers at Kobape axis along Abeokuta-Shagamu Highway in Obafemi-Owode LGA of Ogun State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that suspected smugglers attacked NCS operatives following the seizure of smuggled items.
- Location: Kobape axis along Abeokuta-Shagamu Highway in Obafemi-Owode LGA of Ogun State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Two males killed, two males injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected smugglers and NCS
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The NCS operatives have arrested a suspected smuggler for further interrogation.

## **Incident N\*34:**

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY A SUSPECTED HERDER
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 15/10/2021
- Description of Incident: A 16-year-old farmer was reportedly injured in an attack carried out by a suspected herder following a confrontation over grazing land in Kaiama LGA of Kwara State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that there has been a long-term misunderstanding between two families over grazing land in the LGA.
- Location: Kaiama LGA of Kwara State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: One male injured. 4
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/farmer and herder.



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## • HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

### LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

**Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The injured victim has been taken to the hospital for medical treatment. Also, the operatives of the Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps (NSCDC) have arrested the suspect in connection with the crime.

## **Incident N\*35:**

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS**
- Scale of incident: Medium
- Date of Occurrence: 15/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Twelve (12) people were reportedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Sakajiki Village in Kaura Namoda LGA of Zamfara State. The attackers burnt down several shops, houses and vehicles including a police patrol van in the incident.
- **Location:** Sakajiki Village in Kaura Namoda LGA of Zamfara State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Twelve people killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Several shops, houses, and vehicles destroyed/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation to counter armed bandits' attack in the State.

### **Incident N\*36:**

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED FULANI MILITIA GANG
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 15/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Three (3) people (including an 8-year-old child) were reportedly killed and one (1) other injured in an attack carried out by suspected Fulani militia gang at Nkiendonwro Village, Miango District in Bassa LGA of Plateau State. Attack and counter attacks between ethnic Irigwe and Fulani groups persists in the State.
- Location: Nkiendonwro Village, Miango District in Bassa LGA of Plateau State
- Casualty [Male & female]: Three people (2 males and an 8-year-old child) killed, one male child injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/farmers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

## Incident N\*37:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED POLITICAL PARTY THUGS
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 15/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Several members of the All Progressive Congress (APC) were reportedly injured with several vehicles damaged in an attack carried out by suspected political party thugs at Ake Palace Ground in Abeokuta South LGA of Ogun State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the attack occurred as two factional state executives emerged from the state congresses of the APC in the State.
- Location: Ake Palace Ground in Abeokuta South LGA of Ogun State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Several people injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Several vehicles vandalized/political party members
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The injured victims have been taken to the hospital for medical treatment.



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o Significant effect on political destabilisation

o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property

## • HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected ( inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

### MEDIUM

- LOW
  - o Low effect on Political destabilisation
  - o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
  - o High Capacity of the state to respond

## Incident N\*38:

Title of Incident: VIOLENT CLASH

Scale of incident: Low

Date of Occurrence: 15/10/2021

- **Description of Incident:** Four (4) people were reportedly injured in a violent clash over the installation of the Chief Imam of Inisa Central Mosque in Odo-Otin LGA of Osun State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that the clash occurred following the refusal of worshippers to accept the choice of the Chief Imam at the mosque.
- Location: Odo-Otin LGA of Osun State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: Four people injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/muslim worshippers.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** No reported intervention.

### Incident N\*39:

**4** Title of Incident: ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS

Scale of incident: Low

Date of Occurrence: 15/10/2021

- **Description of Incident:** Two (2) people including the village head of Banye in Charanchi LGA of Katsina State was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Banye Village in the LGA. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State
- **Location:** Banye Village in Charanchi LGA of Katsina State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No reported casualty, two males abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/village head.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has commenced investigations to rescue the abducted victims.

## Incident N\*40:

Title of Incident: ABDUCTION

Scale of incident: Low

Date of Occurrence: 16/10/2021

- **Description of Incident:** Three (3) people including two (2) students of the Federal University in Lafia, Lafia LGA of Nasarawa State were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Mararaba Akunza Community in the LGA. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the criminality in the State.
- Location: Mararaba Akunza Community in Lafia LGA of Nasarawa State.
- **← Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported, three people abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/students and community residents.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

## Incident N\*41:

Title of Incident: HOMICIDE/ARREST

Scale of incident: Low

**■ Date of Occurrence:** 16/10/2021

- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a male resident for allegedly killing a 50-year-old male resident he met at his lovers' house in Ajilete in Yewa South LGA of Ogun State.
- **Location:** Ajilete in Yewa South LGA of Ogun State.



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### HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected ( inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

### MEDIUM

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

### · LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed, one male arrested.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspect is at the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

### Incident N\*42:

- Title of Incident: EXTORTION/PHYSICAL ASSAULT/ARREST
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- Date of Occurrence: 16/10/2021
- **↓ Description of Incident:** The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested three (3) police operatives following allegations of extortion and physical assault of commuters along the Adogo-Okene Road in Ajaokuta LGA in Kogi State. A commuter reportedly sustained injury in the incident.
- Location: Adogo-Okene Road in Ajaokuta LGA in Kogi State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported, three males arrested, one male injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/commuters and police operatives
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested police operatives are in the custody of the State Police Command for further investigations.

### Incident N\*43:

- Title of Incident: HOMICIDE
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 16/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** A 32-year-old male resident reportedly killed his father at Zange Village in Dukku LGA of Gombe State following disagreement over the allocation of farmland.
- **Location:** Zange Village in Dukku LGA of Gombe State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One male killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community resident.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The State Police Command has arrested the suspect in connection with the crime.

## Incident N\*44:

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED HOODLUMS**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 16/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Fifty (50) vehicles were reportedly damaged in an attack carried out by suspected hoodlums at the venue of the Peoples Democratic Party (PDP) congress at Jogor Center in Ibadan axis, Oyo State. The hoodlums wielding cutlass, axes and other dangerous weapons reportedly disrupted the political party congress in the incident.
- **Location:** Ibadan axis, Oyo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No reported casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/PDP members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The operatives of security agencies were deployed to maintain peace and security.

## Women, Peace and Security

Key concept clarification violence against women and girls; women participation in conflict; impact of conflict on women; women's role in peace and security; policies for and against women; assessment of current events on women peace and security.

## Incident N\*45:

- **Title of Incident: RAPE/ARREST**
- Scale of incident: Low



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### HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

### MEDIUM

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
- LOW
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

- **Date of Occurrence:** 12/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a 64-year-old male resident for allegedly raping a 6-year-old girl at his residence in Daja Ajowa-Akoko area in Akoko North-West LGA of Ondo State.
- Location: Daja Ajowa-Akoko area in Akoko North-West LGA of Ondo State
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One female raped, one male arrested.
- **♣ Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/6-year-old girl, 64-year-old man.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The victim has been taken to the hospital for medical treatment.

## Incident N\*46:

- Title of Incident: DETENTION/RAPE
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 14/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** A 42-year-old man has been remanded at a Correctional Centre in Jos North LGA of Plateau State for allegedly raping an 11-year-old female.
- **Location:** Jos North LGA of Plateau State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One female raped, one male arrested.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/11-year-old girl and 42-year-old man.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The suspect has been remanded in prison until December 7,2021, for hearing at the Magistrate court.

## Incident N\*47:

- Title of Incident: DETENTION/RAPE
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 15/10/2021
- Description of Incident: A Magistrate court in Ogba axis of Lagos State has ordered the remand of a 44-year-old male resident at a correctional centre for raping a teenager at Mile 12 market in Ketu axis of Lagos State.
- Location: Lagos State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** One female raped, one male arrested.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/44-year-old male and a teenager.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The suspect has been remanded in a correctional centre pending legal advice from the Director of Public Prosecution (DPP) in the State.

## Democracy and Governance

(Key concept clarification—rule of law; actions of branches of government; elections and its implications to transition processes; stakeholders' analysis; events of threats to political transitions; protocols and threats and treaties for democratic stability; constitutional amendments; stakeholders' response)

## Incident N\*48:

- **Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 11/10/2021
- Description of Incident: Pensioners under the aegis of Retired Civil Servants Welfare of Nigeria (ARCSWON) in Edo State reportedly conducted a peaceful protest in Ring Road axis of Benin-City in Edo State over the non-payment of their 10-13 years gratuities for workers from the State civil service and local government retirees. The protesters also issued complaints over the continued deduction of one percent of their income to the Nigeria Union of Pensioners and the dis-harmonization of the pension which has affected equal pay irrespective of the retirement year<sup>1</sup>.
- Location: Ring Road axis in Benin City area of Edo State.

14

 $<sup>{}^{1}</sup>https://www.vanguardngr.com/2021/10/pensioners-in-edo-protest-non-payment-of-gratuities-salary-harmonization-others/\\$ 



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## • HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

### MEDIUM

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
- LOW
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No casualty reported/pensioners.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The Pensions Bureau in Edo State acceded to the stoppage of the one percent deduction while measures are being taken by the State Government to ensure that their demands are met.

### Incident N\*49:

- **4** Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 11/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** Community youths of Ovwor in Ughelli South LGA of Delta State reportedly conducted a peaceful protest at the premises of Ovwor Mixes Secondary School against an alleged illegal collection of levies by the school Principal.
- Location: Ovwor Community in Ughelli South LGA of Delta State
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No reported casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community youths.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: No reported intervention

## Incident N\*50:

- **Title of Incident: STRIKE ACTION**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 12/10/2021
- **Description of Incident:** Members of the Nigeria Labour Congress (NLC) and the Trade Union Congress (TUC) reportedly embarked on an indefinite strike in Cross River State to demand for the implementation of their 14-point demands. This includes the non-implementation of the 27.5 per cent teacher's enhancement allowance, lack of promotions, non-remittance of deductions from banks and non-implementation of minimum wage, among others².
- **Location:** Cross River State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported.
- **♣ Property damaged/Affected population:** No casualty reported/ members of the NLC and TUC.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** No reported intervention.

## Incident N\*51:

- Title of Incident: SUSPENSION OF MEMBERS OF THE STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 12/10/2021
- Description of Incident: The Zamfara State House of Assembly has suspended two (2) lawmakers for allegedly supporting the activities of armed bandits in the State. Preliminary investigations have revealed that one of the arrested suspects allegedly connived with armed bandits which resulted in the death of one of the lawmakers representing Shinkafi Constituency while on his way to Kano State a few months ago.
- Location: Zamfara State
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/members of the State House of Assembly.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The Speakers of the Zamfara State House of Assembly has directed the House Committee on Ethics and Privileges to investigate the allegations.

15

 $<sup>^2\,</sup>https://guardian.ng/news/labour-begins-indefinite-strike-paralyses-government-activities-in-cross-river/$ 



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### . HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected ( inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

### MEDIUM

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
- LOW
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

### Incident N\*52:

Title of Incident: INDEFINITE STRIKE

Scale of incident: Low

**Date of Occurrence:** 15/10/2021

- **Description of Incident:** Staff members of the Rufus Giwa Polytechnic in Ondo State reportedly embarked on an indefinite strike over the alleged non-payment of 11-months' salary arrears by the management of the institution in the State<sup>3</sup>.
- **Location:** Ondo State.
- Casualty [Male & female]: No casualty.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/staff members of the Polytechnic.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The institution management has commenced efforts to resolve the outstanding issues.

## Incident N\*53:

Title of Incident: BOAT MISHAP

Scale of incident: Low

Date of Occurrence: 16/10/2021

- **Description of Incident:** Four (4) people were reported dead with nineteen (19) others injured in separate boat mishaps at Ilaje and Irele LGAs of Ondo State. At Ilaje LGA, the boat mishap was attributed to over speeding and refusal of passengers to wear life jackets, while the mishap at Irele LGA was as a result of a collision with a wooden boat on the high sea.
- **Location:** Ilaje and Irele LGAs of Ondo State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** Four people dead, nineteen people injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Boat damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps (NSCDC) Marine Special Force has commenced security patrol along the waterways to prevent mishaps and ensure passengers adhere to safety measures.

## **Environmental Security**

(Key concept clarification-Epidemics and pandemics (causatives factors, impact and threat to human security at localized levels and at regional levels); food security (agro-pastoralist conflicts); natural and man-made disasters, humanitarian crisis, climate change (industrialisation, pollution, destruction of ecosystem). Biodiversity)

## Incident N\*54:

Title of Incident: RAINSTORM

Scale of incident: Low

Date of Occurrence: 16/10/2021

- **Description of Incident:** Over thirty (30) communities at Ota, Iju and Owode Yewa axis in Ado-Odo/Ota and Yewa South LGAs of Ogun State were reportedly affected in a rainstorm incident occasioned by heavy rainfall. Several properties were reportedly destroyed in the incident.
- Location: Ota, Iju and Owode Yewa axis in Ado-Odo/Ota and Yewa South LGAs of Ogun State.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** No casualty reported.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** Several properties destroyed/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Emergency Management Agency (SEMA) have commenced efforts to provide relief services to affected communities.

https://www.thisdaylive.com/index.php/2021/10/15/ondo-poly-workers-begin-indefinite-strike/



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### HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected ( inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

### MEDIUM

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

### · LOV

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
- o High Capacity of the state to respond

### Incident N\*55:

Title of Incident: CORONAVIRUS

Scale of incident: Low

**Date of Occurrence:** 16/10/2021

- Description of Incident: The Nigeria Centre for Disease Control (NCDC) reported that 209,173 confirmed cases of coronavirus were recorded across the 36 states of Nigeria including the Abuja-FCT on October 16, 2021. Out of the 209,173 confirmed cases, 197,084 people have been treated and discharged with 2,804 others dead since the onset of COVID-19 in March 2020 in Nigeria. As of October 16, 2021, a total of 8,002,808 COVID-19 vaccine doses have been administered in Nigeria. The National Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA) continues to vaccinate residents with the approved COVID-19 vaccine 'AstraZeneca and Moderna' in Nigeria.
- Location: Nigeria.
- **Casualty [Male & female]:** 209,173 confirmed cases, 197,084 people treated and discharged, 2,804 people dead.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damage reported/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The National Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA) has continued the vaccination exercise of citizens and residents across States in Nigeria.

<sup>4</sup> https://covid19.ncdc.gov.ng/