

West Africa Early Warning and Response Program - Weekly Alerts on Peace and Security in West Africa

• HIGH

o High potential for political destabilisation/instability

- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)

o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

• MEDIUM

o Significant effect on political destabilisation o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property

o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

• LOW

o Low effect on Political destabilisation

o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant o High Capacity of the state to respond

NIGERIA WEEK OF 12-18 MARCH, 2023

Organised Crime and Violent Extremism

(key concept clarification; causes; indicators and signs that push to radicalization; profiling and assessment or perpetuators of violent extremism; current violent extremism events; impact of violent extremism on population; the cross-cutting and patterns of violent extremism; actions and policies to counter violent extremism. Also crimes related to syndicates and criminal groups that lead to insecurity and instability)

Incident N*01:

- **With the second second**
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 12/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Unidentified gunmen reportedly killed a University Professor with the University of Calabar in Cross River State at his residence in Plot 181, Duke Town in Calabar Metropolis of Cross River State.
- **Location:** Plot 181, Duke Town in Calabar Metropolis of Cross River State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: One male killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/academia.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*02:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 12/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a suspected tricycle rider with weapons recovered during a security clearance operation in Delta State.
- Location: Delta State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Weapons recovered/26-year-old suspect.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspect is in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*03:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 12/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested two fake soldiers during a security raid at their hideouts in Delta State. Several items including Army camouflage, jungle boots and four (4), berets were recovered from from the suspects.
- Location: Delta State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** No casualty reported.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:**Several properties including Army camouflage recovered/criminal
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*04:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 12/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested three (3) suspected armed robbers who disguised in military uniform with armed and ammunition recovered during security clearance operation in Asaba, of Delta State.



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- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
 - **Location:** Asaba, of Delta State.
 - 4 Casualty [Male&female]:No casualty reported.
 - Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected armed robbers.
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*05:

- Title of Incident: CLASH BETWEEN COMMUNITY YOUTHS
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence:13/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: Three (3) people were allegedly killed in a violent clash between community youths of Obi and Otukpo LGAs of Benue State. The clash reportedly triggered following disconnected high tension electricity linking the both communities in the area.
- Location: Obi and Otukpo LGAs of Benue State
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: Three males killed.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community youths.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:**The security operatives have been deployed to forestall further attack and restore peace and security in the area.

Incident N*06:

- Title of Incident: MURDER
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**13/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: A 49-year-old male was allegedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected armed herders around Zarama-Yambiri Community in Yenagoa LGA of Bayelsa State. The motive behind the killing is unknown.
- Location: Zarama-Yambiri Community in Yenagoa LGA of Bayelsa State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]:49-year-old male killed.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community member.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*07:

- 🔸 Title of Incident: ARREST
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**13/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested (44) suspected members of criminal gang in connection with various criminal activities at Stadium , Limawa, Angwan-Daji, Bosso, Flamingo, Morris Axis and Barkin-Sale Areas of Niger State. Several weapons and ATM cards were recovered from the suspects.
- 4 Location: Stadium , Limawa, Angwan-Daji, Bosso, Flamingo, Morris Axis and Barkin-Sale of Niger State
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: Several weapons and ATM cards recovered/suspected criminals.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogations for further interrogation.

Incident N*08:

- Title of Incident:ARREST
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**13/3/2023
- **4** Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested three (3) suspected robbers allegedly terrorizing community members in Ewekoro Area of Ogun State.
- Location: Ewekoro Area of Ogun State.



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- Casualty [Male&female]:No casualty reported.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:**No property damaged/suspected armed robbers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*09:

- **4** Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED HERDERS
- Scale of incident:Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**13/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Three (3) people were allegedly killed and several farmers abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed herders at a farm in Toru Angiama Community in Patani LGA of Delta State.
- Location: Toru Angiama Community in Patani LGA of Delta State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** Three males killed, several farmers abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/farmers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to forestall further attack and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*10:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ACTION
- Scale of incident:Low
- Date of Occurrence: 15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly killed two (2) suspected kidnappers and armed robbers in a shootout during security raid in Warri and Ekpan Communities of Uvwie LGA in Delta State. Several weapons were also recovered from the suspects.
- Location: Warri and Ekpan Communities in Uvwie LGA of Delta State.
- Casualty [Male&female]:Two suspected kidnappers killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population:Several weapons recovered/suspected kidnappers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to strengthen peace and security in the affected communities.

Incident N*11:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- Date of Occurrence: 14/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a 28-year-old suspected terrorist during a security cleance operations in Katsina State.
- Location: Katsina State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected armed bandit.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspect is in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*12:

- Title of Incident: ARREST OF SUSPECTED FRAUDSTERS
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence**:14/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (EFCC) reportedly arrested twenty-one 21 suspected internet fraudsters during a security clearance operation in Lugbe and Kubwa suburbs in FCT, Abuja
- Location: Lugbe and Kubwa suburbs of FCT, Abuja.
- Casualty [Male&female]:No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected internet fraudsters.



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 - 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*13:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS
- 4 Scale of incident: Medium
- **Date of Occurrence:**14/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Ten (10) people were allegedly killed and four (4) others injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Langson Community in Zango Kataf LGA of Kaduna State.
- Location: Langson Community in Zango Kataf LGA of Kaduna State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: Ten males killed, four people injured.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community members.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to the affected area to strengthen peace and security.

Incident N*14:

- 🔸 Title of Incident: ARREST
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 14/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: The officials of the State Security Network Amotekun reportedly arrested two (2) suspected criminals for allegedly terrorising community residents in Modakeke, Osogbo LGA of Osun State.
- Location: Modakeke Axis of Osogbo LGA of Osun State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected criminals.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*15:

- Title of Incident: EXTRA JUDICIAL KILLING
- Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: A male resident was reportedly killed by stray bullets fired by an official of the Directorate of States Services (DSS) at Ogidi Area in Idemili North LGA of Anambra State. Further investigations have revealed that the incident occurred while security operatives attempted to apprehend a criminal suspect in the area.
- Location: Ogidi Area in Idemili North LGA of Anambra State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]:One male killed.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community member.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The DSS have commenced further investigations to unravel the motive behind the shooting in the area.

4 Incident N*16:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- **.** Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Members of the local vigilante group reportedly arrested six (6) suspects in connection 4 with the vandalization of Enugu Electricity Distribution Company (EEDC) facilities at Umueri Ezumeri Village and Oraifite Area along Onitsha/Owerri Road of Anambra State.
- Location: Umueri Ezumeri Village and Oraifite Area along Onitsha/Owerri Road of Anambra State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected vandals.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects have been handed over to the State Police Command for



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further interrogation.

Incident N*17:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK/ABDUCTION
- Scale of incident: Medium
- Date of Occurrence:15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Ten (10) people were reportedly killed and several others injured in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits at Beni and Idu Axis in Munya and Adunu Community in Paikoro LGA of Niger State. The attackers also abducted over sixty (60) people including women and children in the incident. Several valuables, and an undisclosed amount of money carted away with two (2) security patrol vehicles vandalized.
- Location: Beni and Idu Axis in Munya and Adunu Communities in Paikoro LGAs of Niger State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: Ten males including a vigilante head, local vigilante members and 4 military officers killed, several people injured, o60 people including women and children abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population:Several properties carted away,two vehicles damaged/community members,military officers and local vigilante members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to forestall further attack and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*18:

- Title of Incident: MURDER
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: A traditional chief was allegedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected hoodlums at Okutu-Ope Area in Ilesa of Osun State. The motive behind the killing is unknown.
- Location: Okutu-Ope Area in Ilesa of Osun State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: One male killed.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:**No property damaged/traditional chief.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*19:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK/ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED ARMED BANDITS
- **Scale of incident:**Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The village head of Gusasai Community in Bosso LGA of Niger State was allegedly killed and four (4) others including his wife and two children abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed bandits in Bosso LGA of Niger State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the crime.
- **Location:** Bosso LGA of Niger State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:**One male killed, four people including a female, two children and a male abducted.
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to rescue the abducted victims and apprehend the perpetrators of the bcrime.

Incident N*20:

- Title of Incident: ARREST/DRUG TRAFFICKING
- Scale of incident:Low
- Date of Occurrence: 15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the National Drug Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA) reportedly arrested a suspected illicit drug trafficker with 600 grams of cannabis sativa intercepted in a jerry can at the Murtala Muhammed International Airport in Ikeja LGA of Lagos State.
- Location: Murtala Muhammed International Airport in Ikeja LGA of Lagos State.



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- Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** 600 grams Idian Hemp recovered/suspected drug trafficker.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The arrested suspect is in the custody of the NDLEA for further interrogation.

Incident N*21:

- Title of Incident: SHOOTING
- Scale of incident:Low
- Date of Occurrence:16/3/2023
- Description of Incident: A security operative was reportedly injured in an attack carried out by members of the Zamfara State Anti-Thuggery Committee who fired gunshots at the convoy of the security operatives in Zamfara State. The motive behind the attack is unknown.
- Location: Zamfara State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: One security operative injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/security operative.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have commenced investigations to ascertain the motive behind the shooting.

Incident N*22:

- Title of Incident: ABDUCTION
- Scale of incident:Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 16/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Four (4) people including the deputy governorship candidate of the Young Progressive Party (YPP) were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Akparavuni Community in Biase LGA of Cross River State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the crime.
- Location: Akparavuni Community in Biase LGA of Cross River State.
- Casualty [Male&female]:Four males abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/YPP governorship candidate and supporters
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to rescue the abducted victims and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*23:

- Title of Incident: SHOOTING
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**16/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Five (5) members of the Islamic Movement of Nigeria (IMN) were reportedly killed and several others injured when security operatives attached to the Kaduna State Governor's convoy shot at the IMN members in Zaria LGA of Kaduna State. Further investigations have revealed that the incident occurred when members of the Islamic Movement of Nigeria (IMN) led a procession to protest against the Federal Government's refusal to obey court's order as well as release the passport of the IMN leader, Sheikh Ibraheem Zakzaky to travel out for medical treatment.
- Location: Zaria LGA of Kaduna State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** Five males killed, several people injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community members
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to strengthen peace and security in the affected area.

Incident N*24:

- 🗕 Title of Incident: ARREST
- Scale of incident:Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**16/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The officials of the Department of State Services operatives (DSS) reportedly arrested two (2) suspects for inciting violence in Kano Metropolis of Kano State.



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- 4 Location: Kano Metropolis of Kano State.
- Casualty [Male&female]:No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/suspects
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:**The arrested suspects are in the custody of the DSS for further interrogation.

Incident N*25:

- **Title of Incident: VIOLENT EXTREMIST ATTACK/MINE EXPLOSION BY ISWAP TERRORISTS**
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence**:16/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Three (3) military operatives were reportedly killed and several others injured in an explosion suspected to be an Improvised Explosive Device (IED) planted by suspected members of the Islamic State West Africa Province (ISWAP) terrorists during a security patrol in Borno State
- **Location:** Borno State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** Three military operatives killed, several officers injured.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/military operatives.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** There is an ongoing security clearance operation in the State to counter terrorists attacks.

Incident N*26:

- **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION**
- Scale of incident:Low
- **Date of Occurrence**:16/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Three (3) people including an Assistant Superintendent of the Nigeria Immigration Service (NIS) were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang along Ikom-Calabar highway in Ikom LGA of Cross River State. Kidnapping for ransom has largely been attributed as the motive behind the crime.
- Location: Ikom-Calabar highway in Ikom LGA of Cross River State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** Three males including an NIS officer abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:** No property damaged/community members and an NIS officer.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to rescue the abducted victims and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*27:

- **Title of Incident: ARMED ACTION/VIOLENT EXTREMIST ATTACK**
- Scale of incident: High
- **Date of Occurrence:** 18/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the Nigerian Army reportedly killed (60) suspected Islamic State West Africa Province (ISWAP) and several others injured during a shootout at Mafa Town in Mafa LGA of Borno State. Preliminary investigation revealed that the terrorists attempted to infiltrate the military base which served as a collation centre for the March 18 Governoship and State House of Assembly elections in the LGA.
- Location: Mafa Town in Mafa LGA of Borno State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** Sixty suspected terrorists killed, several terrorists injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/suspected terrortists.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is an ongoing security clearance operation in the State to counter terrorists attacks.

Incident N*28:

- Title of Incident: MURDER
- **Scale of incident:**Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 18/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Two people including an erstwhile permanent secretary and his wife were reportedly murdered and their housemaid injured in an attack carried out by unidentified gunmen at a residence in



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- Bamishile Street, Allen Avenue Ikeja LGA of Lagos State. The motive behind the killing is unknown.
- Location: Bamishile Street, Allen Avenue in Ikeja LGA of Lagos State. 4
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: Two people (1 male and female killed, one female injured.

EDIUM

- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/community members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The State Police Command has commenced investigations to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime. Also, the injured housemaid has been taken to the hospital for medical treatment.

Women, Peace and Security

Key concept clarification violence against women and girls; women participation in conflict; impact of conflict on women; women's role in peace and security; policies for and against women; assessment of current events on women peace and security.

Incident N*29:

- Title of Incident: RAPE/ARREST
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 14/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a 45-year-old male for allegedly defiling a 10-year-old girl at Doani Community in Ose LGA of Ondo State.
- 4 Location: Doani Community in Ose LGA of Ondo State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** 10-year-old female raped.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/10-year-old female.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspect is in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*30:

- 4 Title of Incident: ARREST/PHSICAL ASSAULT
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence:14/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: The operatives of the Nigeria Security and Civil Defense Corps (NSCDC) reportedly arrested two (2) suspects including a woman and her son for allegedly assaulting a 12-year-old girl at a residence in Ile Oniponmo Area of Ayelabowo at Oko-Olowo Area in Ilorin Axis of Kwara State.
- **Location:** Ile Oniponmo, Ayelabowo in Oko-Olowo in Ilorin Kwara State.
- Casualty [Male&female: One female child injured..
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/suspects.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*31:

- 4 **Title of Incident: ARREST**
- 4 Scale of incident:Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 16/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested a 53-year-old female suspect for allegedly being in possession of 550 electoral materials belonging to the Independent National Electoral Commision (INEC) during a security raid at Candos Road, in Iyana-Ipaja Area of Alimosho LGA in Lagos State.
- Location: Candos Road, Baruwa in Iyana-Ipaja Area of Lagos State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: 550 electorral materials recovered/53-year-old female.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspect is in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*32:

Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK/ARSON BY SUSPECTED POLITICAL THUGS



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- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
- **Scale of incident**:Low
- Date of Occurrence: 17/3/2023
- Description of Incident: A female resident was reportedly injured and seven (7) vehicles belonging to the People's Democratic Party (PDP) set ablaze in an attack carried out by suspected political party thugs at Okut-Ikang/Akpap and Ikot Effiong Otop Areas in Odukpani LGA of Cross River State.
- Location: Okut-Ikang/Akpap and Ikot Effiong Otop Areas in Odukpani LGA of Cross River State.
- Casualty [Male&female]:One female injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Seven vehicles set ablaze/Political Party members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*33:

- Title of Incident: PHYSICAL ASSAULT
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Three (3) females were reportedly beaten up at the polling units in an attack carried out by suspected political Party thugs during the Governorship and State House of Assembly election over alleged vote buying at Giginyu Ward in Tarauni LGA of Kano State.
- Location: Giginyu Ward in Tarauni LGA of Kano State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community members. 4
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to strengthen peace and security in 4 the affected areas.

Democracy and Governance

(Key concept clarification-rule of law; actions of branches of government; elections and its implications to transition processes; stakeholders analysis; events of threats to political transitions; protocols and threats and treaties for democratic stability; constitutional amendments; stakeholders' response)

🔸 🛛 Incident N*34

- Title of incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence:13/3/2023
- Lescription of incident: Commercial drivers in Obio/Akpor LGA of Rivers State reportedly conducted a peaceful protest over the alleged killing of a bus driver by members of the State Security Task Force in Rumuokoro LGA of Rivers State.
- Location: Rumuokoro LGA of Rivers State.
- 4 Casualty[Male & female]: No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/commercial drivers.
- Coping mechanism/Responses: There is no reported intervention as of reporting time.

Incident N*35:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED POLITICAL THUGS
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:**14/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: A member of the Labour Party (LP) campaign team was reportedly injured in an attack carried out by suspected political party thugs at Iponri Axis in Surulere LGA of Lagos State.
- **Location:** Surulere LGA of Lagos State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: One male injured.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/LP supporter.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to the affected area to strengthen peace and security.



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HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property

• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5) and property destruction not significant o High Capacity of the state to respond

o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

Incident N*36:

- **Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION** 4
- 4 Scale of incident:Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 14/3/2023
- **Description of Incident:** Over 3,000 women from Umunze Community in Orumba South LGA of Anambra State reportedly conducted a peaceful protest over the death of a female whose body parts were severed for rituals in Orumba South LGA of Anambra State.
- Location: Orumba South LGA of Anambra State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population:No proeperty damaged/community members.

MEDIUM

Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is no reported intervention as of reporting time.

Incident N*37:

- 4 Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 14/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Community youths reportedly conducted a peaceful demonstration in Zarama-Mbiama section of the East West Road to protest the killing of a 49-year-old community resident by suspected armed herders at Yambiri Community in Zarama, Yenagoa LGA of Bayelsa State.
- Location: Yambiri Community, Zarama in Yenagoa LGA of Bayelsa State. 4
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/community members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is no reported intervention as of reporting time.

🔸 Incident N*38:

- Title of Incident: PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Hundreds of community youths reportedly conducted a peaceful protest over the killing of a community resident by an official of the Directorate of States Services (DSS) at Ogidi Area in Idemili North LGA of Anambra State.
- Location: Ogidi Area in Idemili North LGA of Anambra State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]:No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/community members.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: There is no reported intervention as of reporting time.

Incident N*39:

- Title of Incident: ABDUCTION BY SUSPECTED POLITICAL THUGS
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 15/3/2023
- Description of Incident: A secretary with the All Progressives Congress Party (APC) secretary in Ikwerre LGA of Rivers State was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected political thugs at his residence in Aluu Area of Ikwerre LGA in Rivers State.
- Location: Aluu Area in Ikwerre LGA of Rivers State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: One male abducted.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/APC secretary.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to rescue the abducted victims and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*40:

- Title of Incident: VOILENT CLASH
- Scale of incident: Low

o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it



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• HIGH

o High potential for political destabilisation/instability

- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

IVEDIUM
 o Significant effect on political destabilisation

o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

• LOW

o Low effect on Political destabilisation o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant o High Capacity of the state to respond

- **Date of Occurrence:**16/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Three (3) people were reportedly killed and several others injured in a violent clash between supporters of the All Progressive Congress (APC) and the People's Democratic Party (PDP) at Ile-titun Area in Ido LGA of Ibadan Axis in Oyo State. Several houses and vehicles were vandalized in the incident The incident occurred during a meeting of the APC executives and a campaign tour of the PDP in the area.
- **Location:** Ile-titun in Ido LGA of Ibadan in Oyo State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** Three males killed, several people injured.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:**Houses and vehicles damaged/Political party supporters.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to forestall further attack in the area and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*41:

- Title of Incident: ABDUCTION
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 18/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The House of Assembly candidate for Ahaoda East Constituency 2, for the All Progressive Congress (APC) party in Rivers State was reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected political thugs at Obelle Community in Obio/Akpor LGA of Rivers state.
- Location: Obelle Community in Obio/Akpor LGA of Rivers state.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:** One male abducted.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:**No property damaged/APC candidate.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to rescue the abducted victims and apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*42:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED POLITICAL THUGS
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Two (2) people were allegedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected political thugs during the State House of Assembly election at Idanre LGA of Ondo State.
- Location: Idanre LGA of Ondo State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:**Two males killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*43:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 18/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission, (EFCC) reportedly arrested twenty (20) suspected vote buyers during the Governorship and State House of Assembly election at Omu-Aran Area in Irepodun and Ilorin South LGAs of Kwara State.
- Location: Omu-Aran Area in Irepodun and Ilorin South LGAs of Kwara State.
- Casualty [Male&female]:No casualty reported.
- **Property damaged/Affected population:**No property damaged/suspected vote buyers.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The arrested suspects are in the custody of the EFFCC for further interrogation.

🔸 Incident N*44:

- Title of Incident: PHYSICAL ASSAULT
- Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 18/3/2023
- **Description of Incident:** The operatives of the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (EFCC) were reportedly



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HIGH

o High potential for political destabilisation/instability

- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property o Loss of life (0 to 5) and property destruction not significant o High Capacity of the state to respond
- attacked and assaulted by suspected political party thugs during election monitoring of the Governorship and State House of Assembly election along School Road in Unguwan Rimi LGA of Kaduna State.
- Location: School Road in Unguwan Rimi LGA of Kaduna State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: Several EFCC officials injured.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/EFCC officials.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to forestall further attack in the area.

Incident N*45:

- Title of Incident: SHOOTING
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: A supporter of the All Progressive Congress Party (APC) was reportedly killed in a stray bullet fire by operatives of the Nigerian Army during the Governorship and State House of Assembly election at a polling unit in Mbube Area, Ogoja LGA of Cross River State. Further investigation revealed that the victim was shot while attempting to disrupt voting process in the area.
- 4 Location: Mbube Area, Ogoja LGA of Cross River.
- Casualty [Male&female]:One male killed.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/APC supporter.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to strengthen peace and security in the area.

Incident N*46:

- Title of Incident: PHYSICAL ASSAULT
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: Several voters were reportedly assaulted by suspected political thugs during the the Governorship and State House of Assembly election at the polling unit at Jiran and Agungi Areas in Lekki, Eti-Osa LGA of Lagos State.
- Location: Jiran Area and Agungi Area Lekki, Eti-Osa LGA of Lagos State.
- **Casualty [Male&female]:**No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*47:

- 4 **Title of Incident: ABDUCTION**
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: Nineteen (19) ad-hoc staff of the Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC) were reportedly abducted in an attack carried out by suspected armed gang at Ugbelie Ward in Ideato South LGA of Imo State. Several electoral materials including BVAS were also carted away by the attackers.
- Location: Ideato South LGA of Imo State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: Nineteen staff members abducted.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: Several electoral materials carted away/staff members.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The swift response of security operatives led to the rescue of the abducted victim in the area.

Incident N*48:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK BY SUSPECTED POLITICAL THUGS
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: Three (3) people were allegedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected political party thugs during the Governorship and State House of Assembly election in Gboko LGA of Benue State.



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HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)

o Significant effect on political destabilisation

o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

• LOW

o Low effect on Political destabilisation

o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property o Loss of life (0 to 5) and property destruction not significant o High Capacity of the state to respond

- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
 - Location: Gboko LGA of Benue State.
 - 4 Casualty [Male&female]: Three males killed.
 - Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community members.
 - Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*49:

- Title of Incident: ARREST
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: The operatives of the State Police Command reportedly arrested 161 suspects including a member of Kano State House of Assembly for allegedly committing various electoral offences including vote buying and destruction of election materials, during the Governorship and State House of Assembly election in Gezawa LGA of Kano State.
- Location: Gezawa LGA of Kano State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: Several weapons and drugs recovered/suspected thugs.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the State Police Command for further interrogation.

Incident N*50:

- Title of Incident: PHYSICAL ASSAULT/ARSON
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: A community resident was reportedly assaulted and electoral materials set ablaze in an attack carried out by suspected political thugs during the Governorship and State House of Assembly election at a polling unit at Ogboji ward in Ezza North LGA of Ebonyi State.
- Location: Ebonyi State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: One male injured.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Electoral materials set ablaze/community member. 4
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*51:

- Title of Incident: ABDUCTION/MURDER
- 4 Scale of incident:Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: The State All Progressives Congress Party (APC) Campaign Coordinator in Ahoada-West LGA of Rivers State was reportedly abducted and murdered in an attack carried out by suspected political thugs during the Governorship and State House of Assembly elections at a polling unit in Ibagwa, Ahoada-West LGA of Rivers State. The abducted victim was reportedly murdered while attempting to prevent suspected political thugs from snatching electoral materials.
- **Location:** Ahoada-West LGA of Rivers State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]:One male killed.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/APC coordinator.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*52:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ATTACK
- **Scale of incident:** Low
- **Date of Occurrence:** 18/3/2023
- **Description of Incident:** The Chairman of the People's Democratic Party (PDP) in Ezza North LGA of Ebonyi State



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HIGH

o High potential for political destabilisation/instability

• LOW

o Low effect on Political destabilisation o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant

- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property

o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it o High Capacity of the state to respond

was allegedly beaten to death with electoral materials set ablaze in an attack carried out by suspected political thugs in Ezza North LGA of Ebonyi State.

- Location: Ezza North LGA of Ebonyi State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: One male killed.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: Electoral materials set ablaze/PDP chairman.

MEDIUM

Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*53:

- Title of Incident:MURDER
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: The chieftain of the People's Democratic Party (PDP) was reportedly killed in an attack carried out by suspected political party thugs during the Governorship and State House of Assembly election at a polling unit in Onicha LGA of Ebonyi State. The victim was reportedly shot while suspected political thugs attempted to snatch electoral materials in the area.
- 4 Location: Onicha LGA of Ebonyi State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: One male killed.
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/PDP chieftain. 4
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to apprehend the perpetrators of the crime.

Incident N*54:

- Title of Incident: ARMED ACTION
- 4 Scale of incident:Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: A suspected political party thug was reportedly shot dead while being chased by the security operatives and community residents during the Governorship and State House of Assembly election at a polling unit in Ago Palace Way, Okota Area of Lagos State.
- Location: Ago Palace Way in Okota Area of Lagos State.
- Casualty [Male&female]: One suspected political thug killed.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected political thug.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to strengthen peace and security in the affected area.

Incident N*55:

- **Title of Incident: VIOLENT CLASH** 4
- 4 Scale of incident:Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: Three (3) suspected political party thugs were allegedly killed in a violent clash between suspected political party thugs at Ogbakiri Community in Emohua LGA of Rivers State.
- 4 Location: Ogbakiri Community in Emohua LGA of Rivers state.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: Three suspected political party thugs killed.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/suspected political nparty thugs.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The security operatives have been deployed to forestall further attack and strengthen peace and security in the area.

Incident N*56:

- **Title of Incident: ARREST**
- 4 Scale of incident:Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The operatives of the Independent Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offences Commission (ICPC) reportedly arrested four (4) vote-buyers during the Governorship and the State House of



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HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

- MEDIUM
- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it
- LOW
- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property o Loss of life (0 to 5) and property destruction not significant o High Capacity of the state to respond
- Assembly election at separate locations in Sokoto and Katsina States.
- 4 Location: Sokoto and Katsina States.
- Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population:No property damaged/suspected vote buyers.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The arrested suspects are in the custody of the ICPC for further interrogation.

Environmental Security

(Key concept clarification-Epidemics and pandemics (causatives factors, impact and threat to human security at localized levels and at regional levels): food security (agro-pastoralist conflicts); natural and man-made disasters, humanitarian crisis, climate change (industrialisation, pollution, destruction of ecosystem). Biodiversity)

Incident N*57:

- 4 **Title of Incident: FIRE OUTBREAK**
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 13/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: A market in Kano State was reportedly burnt down and several shops and valuables destroyed in a fire outbreak incident in Kano Metropolis of Kano State. The cause of the fire is unknown.
- Location: Kano Metropolis of Kano State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Several properties including valuables destroyed/traders.
- **Coping Mechanism/Responses:** The officials of the State Fire Service have been deployed to douse the fire.

Incident N*58:

- Title of Incident: RAINSTORM
- Scale of incident: Low
- Date of Occurrence: 13/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: Several properties including buildings were reportedly submerged in a flood incident occasioned by heavy rainfall at the University of Ilorin of Kwara State.
- Location: University of Ilorin of Kwara State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: Several properties damaged/staff members and student.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The officials of the State Emergency Management Agency (SEMA) have been 4 deployed to the affected area for rescue operation.

Incident N*59:

- **Title of Incident: FIRE OUTBREAK** 4
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: sections of the Gamboru Market and Biu Central Market in Borno State were reportedly burnt down and several properties destroyed in fire outbreak incidents of Borno State. The cause of the fire is unknown
- Location: Biu Central Market in Biu LGA of Borno State
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]:No casusalty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: Several properties burnt down/traders and community members.
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The officials of the State Fire Service have been deployed to douse the fire.

Incident N*60:

- Title of Incident: FIRE OUTBREAK
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 16/3/2023
- Description of Incident: Over 40 makeshift shops were reportedly destroyed in a fire outbreak incident at Dan 4 Dabino Tomato Market in Bagwai LGA of Kano State.



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HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it
- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property o Loss of life (0 to 5) and property destruction not significant o High Capacity of the state to respond
- Location: Dan Dabino Tomato Market in Bagwai LGA of Kano State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: 40 shops destroyed/traders and community members.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The officials of the State Fire Service have been deployed to douse the fire.

Incident N*61: 4

- Title of Incident: FIRE OUTBREAK
- 4 Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 16/3/2023
- 4 Description of Incident: Seven (7) shops were reportedly burnt down and properties destroyed in a fire outbreak incident at Sumaila LGA of Kano State. The fire was caused by an electrical spark.
- 4 Location: Sumaila LGA of Kano State.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported.
- Property damaged/Affected population: Seven shops and several properties burnt down/traders. 4
- 4 Coping Mechanism/Responses: The officials of the State Fire Service have been deployed to douse the fire.

Incident N*62:

- Title of Incident: CORONAVIRUS
- Scale of incident: Low
- 4 Date of Occurrence: 18/3/2023
- Description of Incident: The Nigeria Centre for Disease Control (NCDC) recorded no death and no confirmed cases of coronavirus across the 36 States of Nigeria including the Abuja-FCT between March 12 and 18, 2023. Also, as of March 18, 2023, no case was reported as treated and discharged.

As of 21 March, 2023, a total of 70,520,181 COVID-19 vaccine doses have been administered in Nigeria. The National Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA) continue to vaccinate residents with the approved Johnson & Johnson, AstraZeneca and Moderna COVID-19 vaccines in Nigeria.

- Location: Nigeria.
- 4 Casualty [Male&female]: No casualty reported, no confirmed cases.
- 4 Property damaged/Affected population: No property damaged/community residents.
- Coping Mechanism/Responses: The National Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA) has continued 4 the vaccination exercise of citizens and residents across the States in Nigeria.